INDIGENOUS TOURISM INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE



Jean – Philippe Le Moigne International Indigenous Tourism Consultant consultant@jplemoigne.com

Indigenous Tourism & Human Rights In Asia & the Pacific Region Review, Analysis, & Checklists

What is Indigenous Tourism?

"Tourist activity in which Indigenous populations are directly involved, either through control and / or because their culture constitutes the very essence of the attraction".

Butler and Hinch (1996: 9).

INDIGENOUS TOURISM INTERNATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK

- Declaration of Human Rights (1948).
- Convention No. 169 on indigenous and tribal people (ILO - 1989).
- United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP 2007).
- American Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (OAS – 2016).
- Larrakia Declaration (2012).

Different Actors and Perspectives

Working in partnership



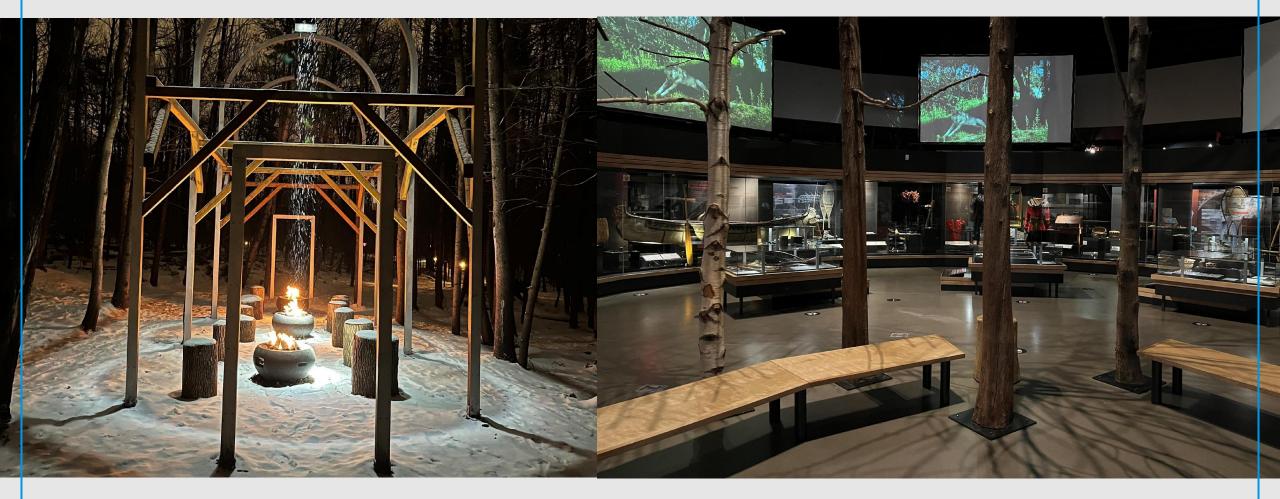
INDIGENOUS TOURISM KEY AREAS



AUTHENTICITY

(Kalinago People – Dominica Island, Kolla People, Copiapó, Chile)

QUALITY



Wendake Community, Québec, Canada.

RESPONSABILITY

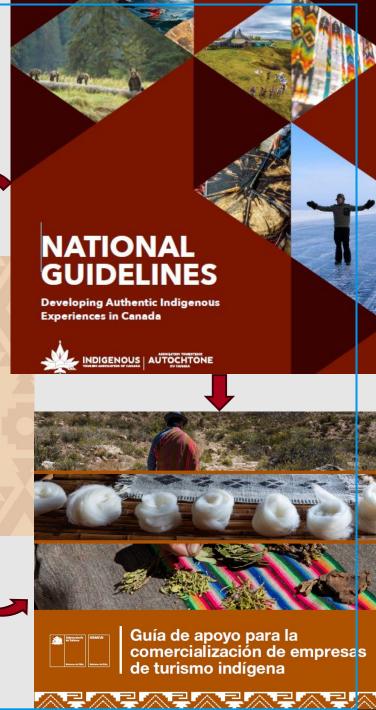


CULTURE COMMUNITY **VISITOR**

MARKET READINESS

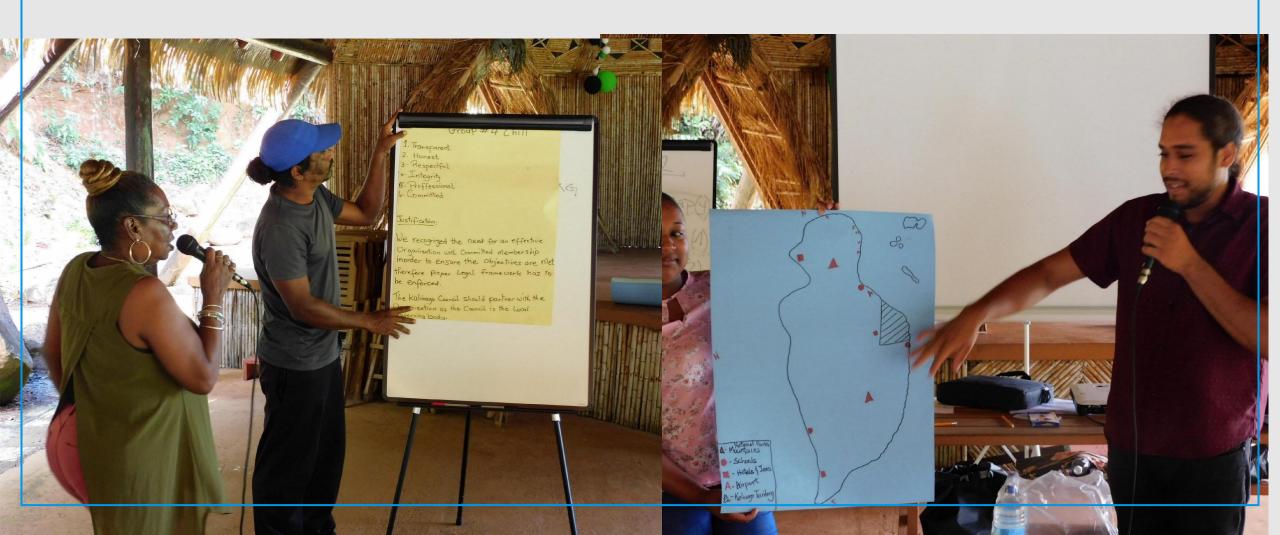
- Indigenous Methodologies
- Market expectations
- Government agencies rules
- Certifications (The Original Original)







PLANNING



PROMOTING IN INTERNATIONAL MARKETS (ITB, IFTM Top RESA, WTM, FITUR, etc.).





DESTINATION ORIGINAL INDIGENOUS TOURISM

Travel is in our nature





















































PARTNERSHIP TIMELINE





UNITED NATIONS
WORLD TOURISM ORGANIZATIO

2012

LARRAKIA DECLARATION Endorsement 2016

First steps for the development of UN Tourism Recommendations in Indigenous Tourism

2021

Publication
Tourism
Recovery
Indigenous
Communities

2015

PATA – WINTA Larrakia Checklist 2018

Publication
Recommendations
Indigenous
Tourism

2023

Compendium of Indigenous Tourism in the American Region

2024 – 2025
Compendium of Indigenous Tourism Good Practices in the Asia Pacific



Executive Council

Ninety-fourth session Campedhe, Mexico, 23-25 October 2012 Provisional agenda item 5(a) CE/94/5(a) Add.1 Madrid, 25 September 2012 Original: English

AFFILIATE MEMBERS

(a) Report of the Chair of the Affiliate Members
Addendum: Larrakia Declaration on the Development of Indigenous Tourism

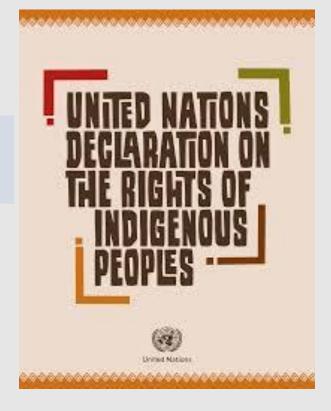
I. INTRODUCTION

Following the Pacific Asia Indigenous Tourism Conference in Darwin, Australia (28-30 March 2012) organized by Affiliate Members Australian Tourism Export Council (ATEC) and Pacific Asia Travel Association (PATA), UNWTO recognizes and supports the principles of the Larrakia Declaration on the Development of Indigenous Tourism (see Annex).



2012

LARRAKIA DECLARATION INDIGENOUS TOURISM



- RESPECT
- CONSULTATION
- EMPOWERMENT
- EQUITABLE PARTNERSHIP
- COMMUNITY BENEFIT
- PROTECTION.



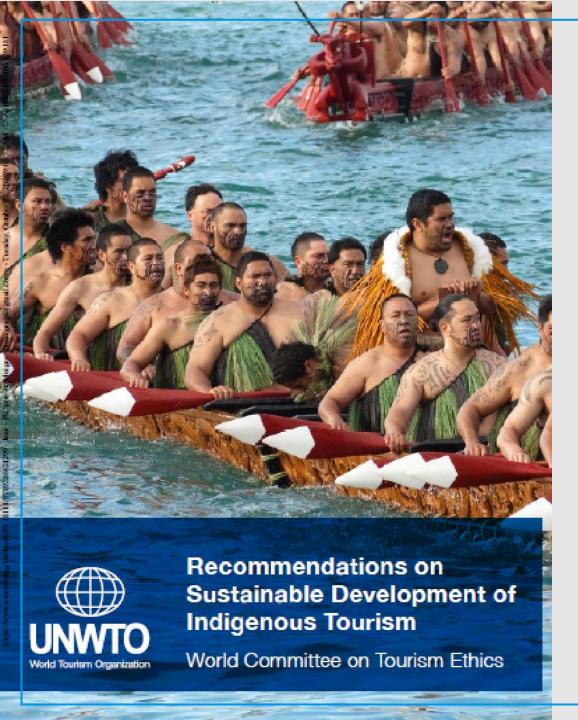
2015

- •Checklist with indicators for the six principles.
- •A tool that can be applied to the Tourism Industry, Governments and Indigenous communities.



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INDIGENOUS TOURISM PUBLICATIONS

2016 - 2018





INDIGENOUS TOURISM PUBLICATIONS

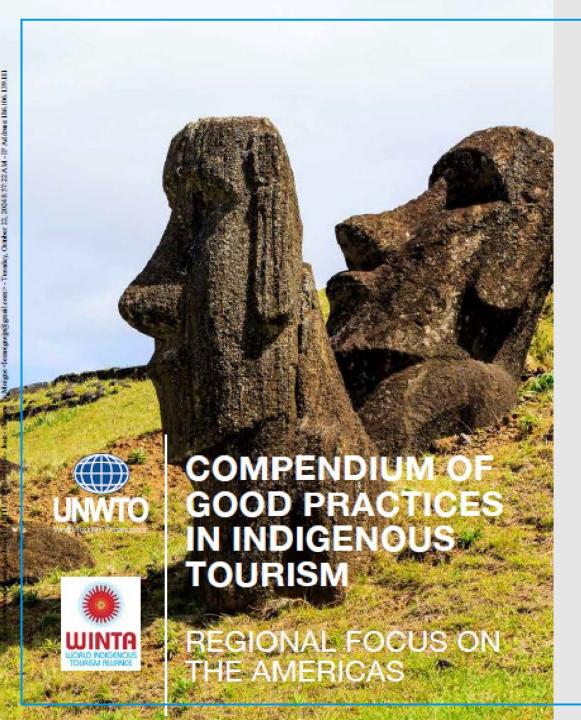
2021



UNWTO Inclusive Recovery Guide

Sociocultural Impacts of COVID-19

Issue 4: Indigenous Communities

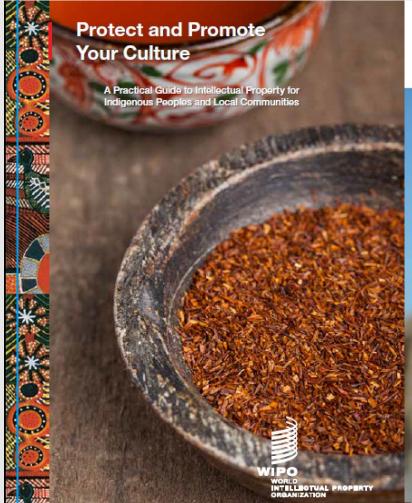


INDIGENOUS TOURISM PUBLICATIONS

2023



2017 2024

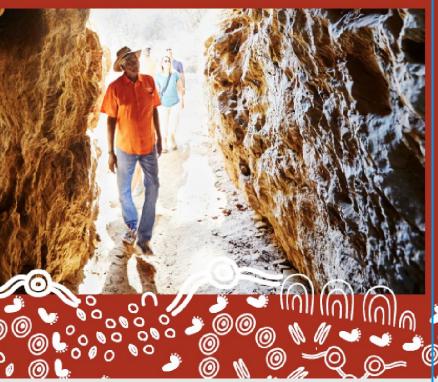


INDIGENOUS PEOPLE AND
THE TRAVEL INDUSTRY:
GLOBAL GOOD PRACTICE GUIDELINES



Supporting Global Indigenous Tourism





Whadjuk Declaration

2023

WITS 2023 Communique: Call to Climate Action

The World Indigenous Tourism Alliance (WINTA) and Western Australian Indigenous Tourism Operators Council (WAITOC) hosted the 2023 World Indigenous Tourism Summit held from 13th to 16th March 2023 on the lands of the Whodjuk people of the Noongar nations.

The summit's theme: 'Tourism and Indigenous Earth Wisdom Weaving the Future that Benefits All' emphasises the role Indigenous values and wisdom play in building tourism to be better equipped to survive in the future, asserting Indigenous rights in our home countries, and nurturing a growing awareness for the need to unite and engage in the equipable development of Indigenous economies globally.



Noongar Indigenous Tourism Research Protocol Declarations and Recommendations

PREAMBLE

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The World Indigenous Tourism Alliance (WINTA) was created from the global, collective aspirations of Indigenous interests in tourism. WINTA is an Indigenous initiative that is based on key Indigenous human rights including the right to maintain and strengthen their distinct political, legal, economic, social and cultural institutions.

WINTA is an Indigenous-led global network of Indigenous and non-Indigenous peoples and organizations seeking to give practical application to the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP) through tourism. WINTA is the guardian of the Larrakia Declaration that establishes principles for the development of Indigenous tourism on an international level based on the UNDRIP.



m is an important endeavour to guide projects that respect id rights, driving the activity toward decolonizing methodologies, ious Peoples and territories. Certain academic writings propose or consideration by researchers when conducting Indigenous ty, reciprocity, relevance, respect and reverence.

parts, the first one establishes Declarations about Indigenous the second part focuses on Recommendations for academia or rsuing a research project with and for Indigenous Peoples.













CONGRÈS INTERNATIONAL DU TOURISME AUTOCHTONE

MTL 2025

INTERNATIONAL INDIGENOUS TOURISM CONFERENCE



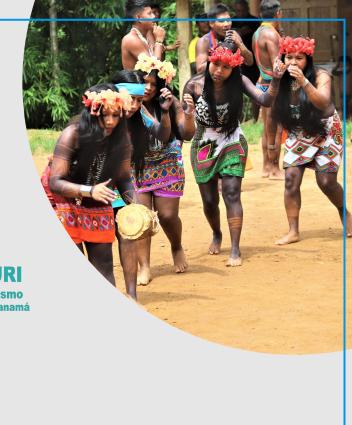






INDIGENOUS TOURISM DEVELOPMENT IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN





BOLIVIA





COLOMBIA

INDIGENOUS TOURISM PUBLIC POLICY



INDIGENOUS TOURISM SCHOOLS



INDIGENOUS TOURISM STRATEGY Dominica Island - Ouaitukubuli Kalinago People

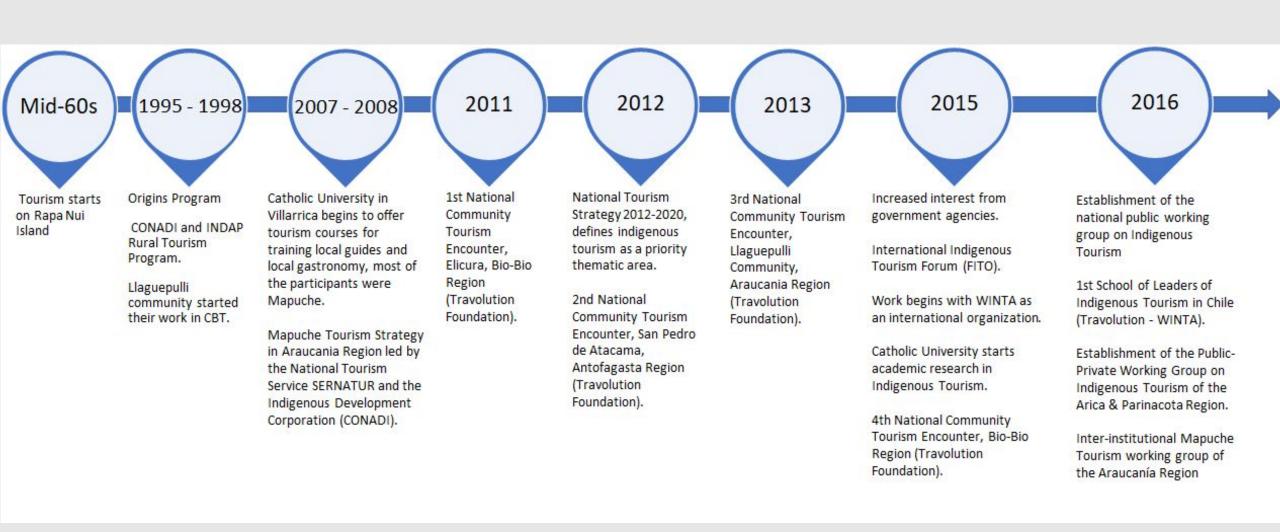


OTHER COUNTRIES



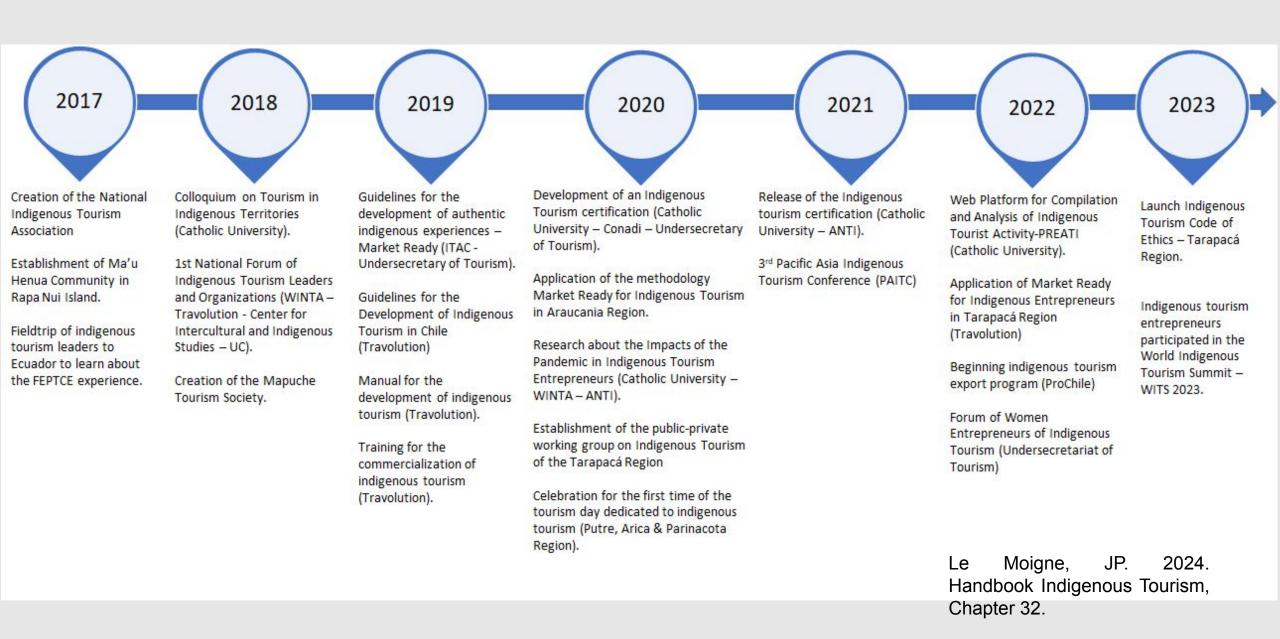
EVOLUTION OF INDIGENOUS TOURISM IN CHILE

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Le Moigne, JP. 2024. Handbook Indigenous Tourism, Chapter 32.

EVOLUTION OF INDIGENOUS TOURISM IN CHILE



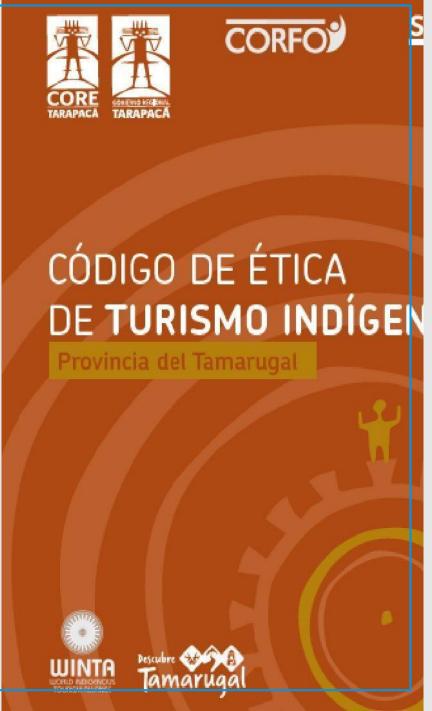


CHILE
Indigenous
Tourism
Leaders
School 2019

INDIGENOUS TOURISM CODE OF ETHICS TARAPACÁ - CHILE









PREATI

Plataforma de recopilación y análisis para la actividad turística indígena

https://preati.cl/

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